





Tugdual Millet

CEO Covivio Hotels



Paul Arkwright

Covivio Group CFO

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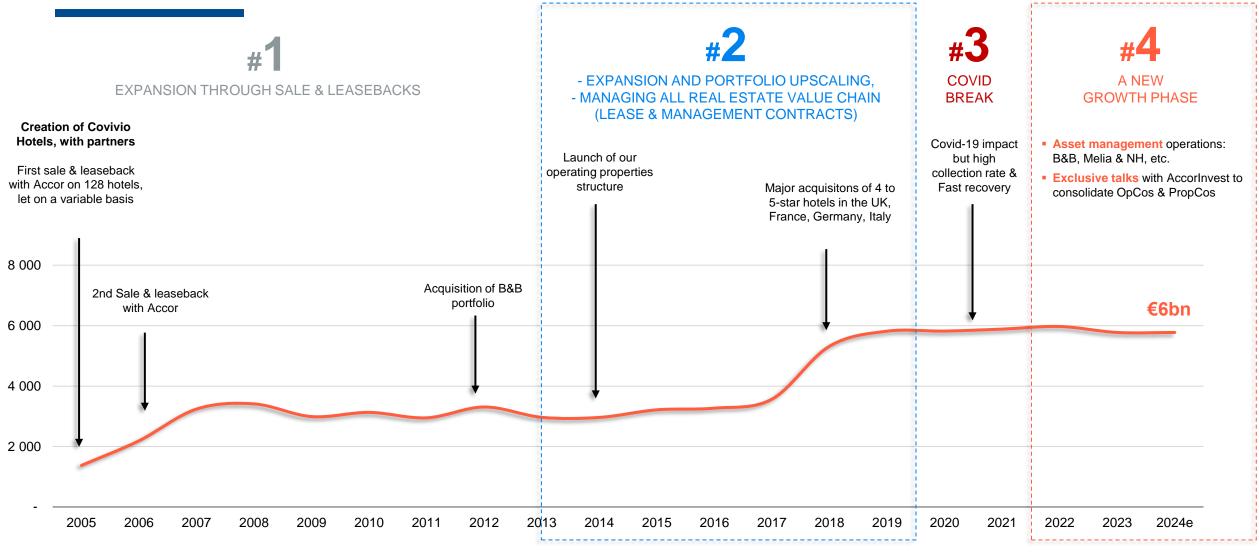




Palazzo Naiadi - Rome

A 20-YEAR EXPERIENCE IN HOTEL REAL ESTATE...

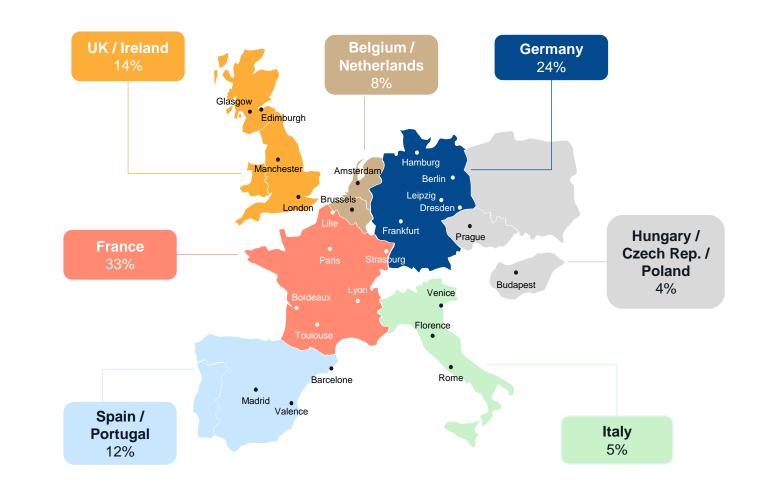
COVIVIO HOTELS IS LEADER IN HOTEL REAL ESTATE IN EUROPE



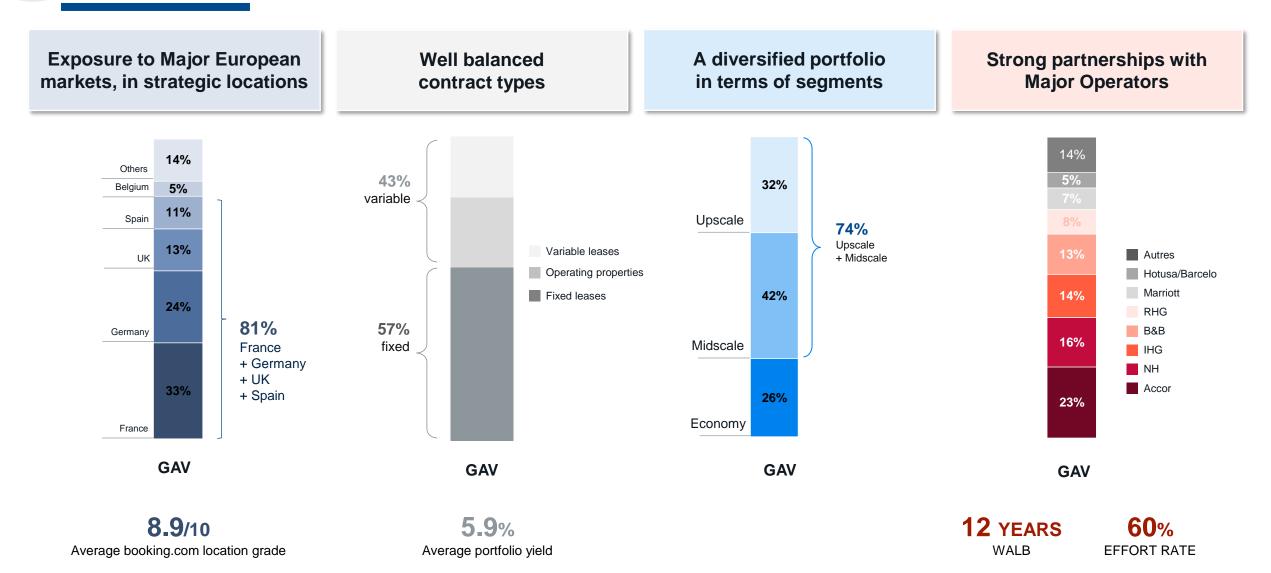
...CREATING A €5.8 BN HOTELS PLATFORM



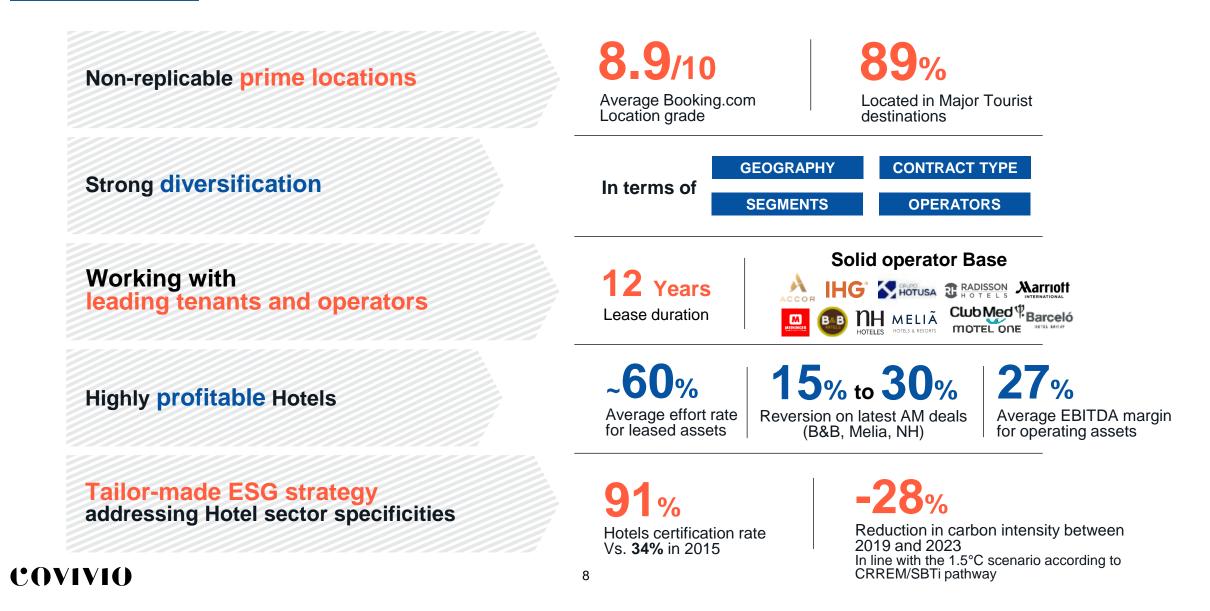
EXPOSURE TO THE MAJOR EUROPEAN CITIES



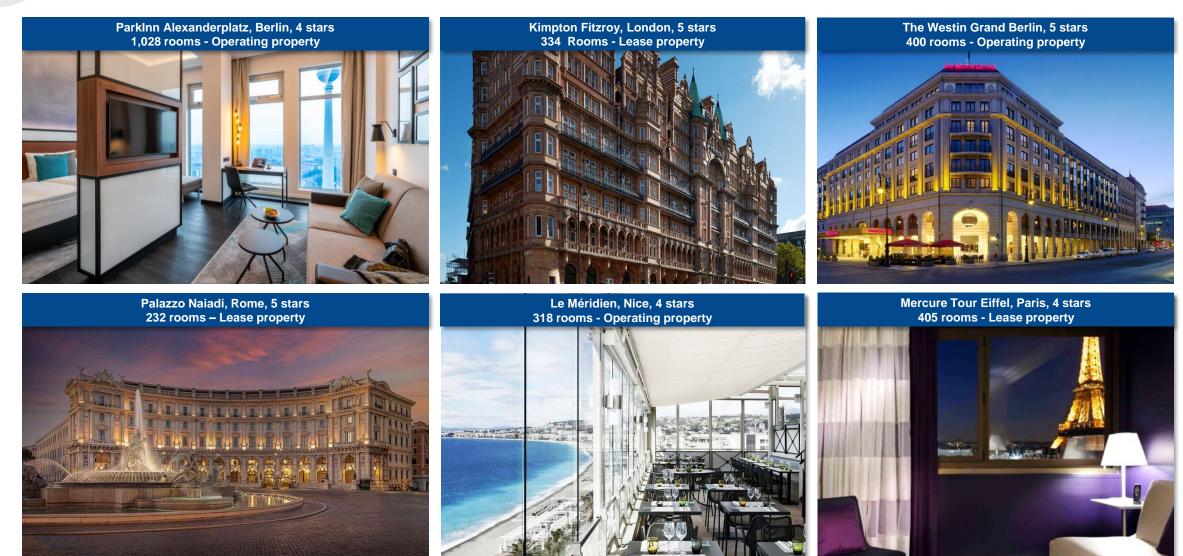
A DIVERSIFIED AND WELL BALANCED PORTFOLIO



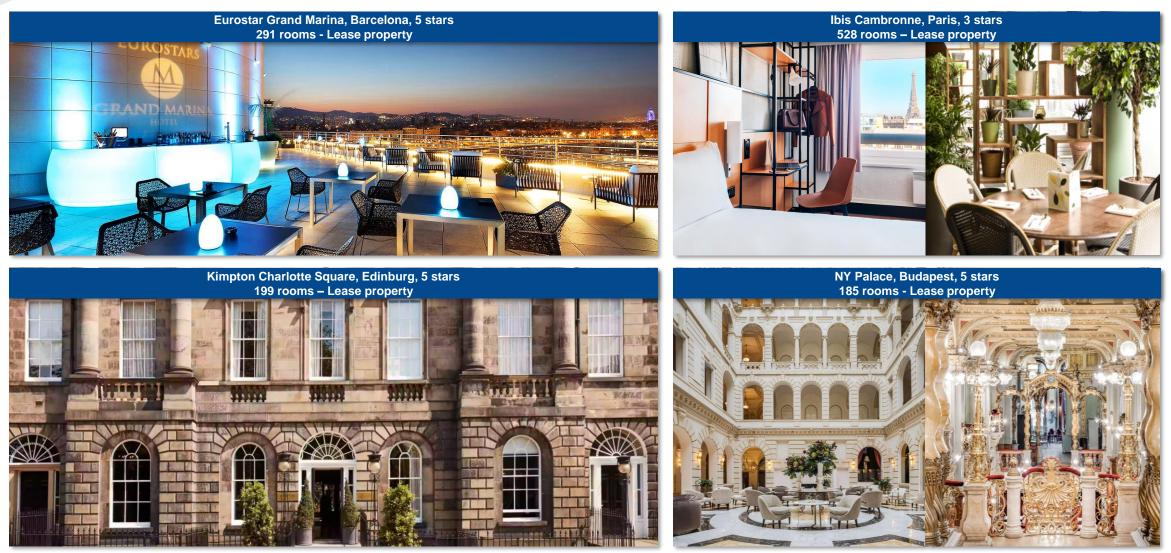
WITH A PRIME AND STRATEGIC POSITIONING FOR HOTEL OPERATORS



TOP 10 HOTELS ASSETS (25% OF THE PORTFOLIO) – 1/2



TOP 10 HOTELS ASSETS (25% OF THE PORTFOLIO) – 2/2



RESILIENT ASSET VALUES

YIELD EQUAL TO 2015 LEVEL, FOR A HIGHER QUALITY (89% IN MAJOR EUROPEAN CITIES VS. 45%)

2023 2023 2023 2022 2023 2023 Value **Yield** 2023, €1.9 Bn In €million Like-for-Yield Yield 5.7% Value Like value (CovH share) €1.4 Bn 5.8% 5.0% 5.8% -4.0% Lease properties 4,434 €0.7 Bn 5.7% 5.2% 6.2% **Operating properties** 1,337 -3.7% €0.6 Bn 6.2% €0.3 Bn 7.2% 5.9% 5,771 **TOTAL HOTELS** -3.9% 5.0% €0.3 Bn 5.5%

COVIVIO

HIGH YIELD ACROSS COUNTRIES

II. HIGH 2023 REVENUE & RESULTS GROWTH

Grand Hôtel Palazzo dei Dogi - Venice

+13% LIKE-FOR-LIKE REVENUE GROWTH IN 2023



57% OF HOTELS PORTFOLIO

+9% LIKE-FOR-LIKE Fully benefitting from indexation and asset management

VARIABLE LEASES

20%

+19% LIKE-FOR-LIKE

OPERATING PROPERTIES

+19% LIKE-FOR-LIKE Fully benefitting from high recovery

COVIVIO

23%

RECURRING NET RESULT: +8% VS. 2022 AND +14% VS. 2019

(€ million, Group share)	2019	2022	2023	Change vs 2022	Change Vs 2022 (%)	Change Vs 2019 (%)
Rental revenues	225.1	226.1	251.1	+25.0		
Cost on buildings	-5,1	-5.5	-5.9	-0.4		
Net costs on credit losses	0.0	10.7	-0.5	-11.3		
Net rental income	220.0	231.3	244.6	+13.3	+5.7%	+11.2%
Result of Hotels under management	67.4	60.1	72.5	+12.5	+20.8%	+7.6%
General & administrative revenues	8.0	5.7	6.3	+0.6		
G&A and staff costs	-23.9	-22.3	-24.6	-2.3		
Other effects	-5.5	-6.5	-0.9	+5.6		
Operating income	266.1	268.4	298.1	+29.7	+11.1%	+12.0%
Cost of financial net debt	-58.4	-50.1	-60.0	-9.9		
Share in earnings of affiliates	10.4	12.0	12.4	+0.5		
EPRA Earnings before taxes	218.0	230.3	250.5	+20.2	+8.8%	+14.9%
Corporate Taxes	-8.8	-9.4	-11.7	-2.3		
EPRA EARNINGS – GROUP SHARE	209.2	220.9	238.8	+17.9	+8.1%	+14.1%

TO BE CONTINUED IN 2024: +5% LFL REVENUE GROWTH IN Q1





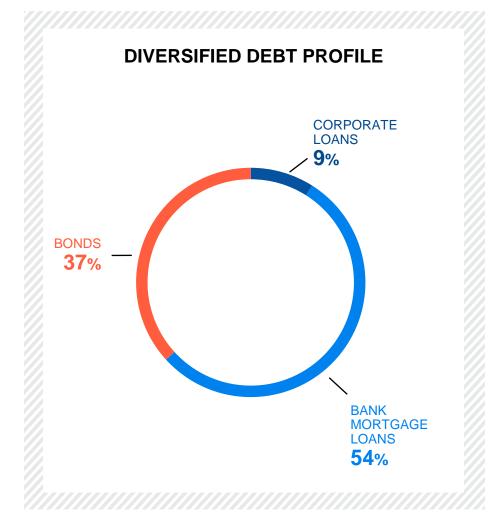
Kimpton Fitzroy – London

HEALTHY BALANCE SHEET

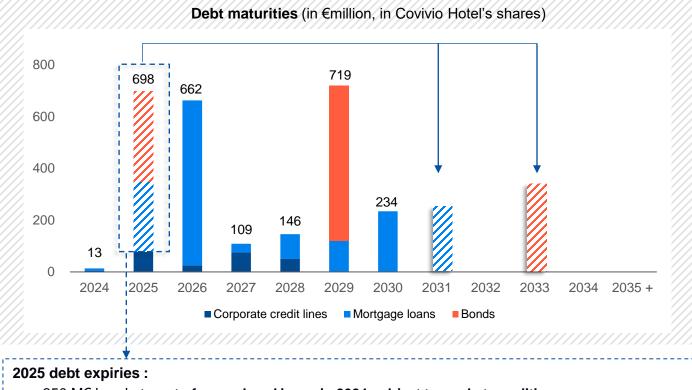
Improved debt metrics compared to pre-pandemic levels

	2019	2023	
LTV Including duties LTV S&P ¹ Debt/(Debt+Equity)	34.9% 43.2%	34.4% 41.6%	S&P RATING
COST OF DEBT	2.2%	2.4%	BBB+, STABLE OUTLOOK
ICR	5.1 ×	5.4 x	
NET DEBT / EBITDA	8.6 x	8.5 ×	STANDALONE RATING IMPROVED TO BBB-
HEDGING RATIO	82%	89%	ON APRIL 19 th , 2024
HEDGING MATURITY	6.2 yr	5.6 yr	

WITH A DIVERSIFIED DEBT PROFILE



Diversified maturities

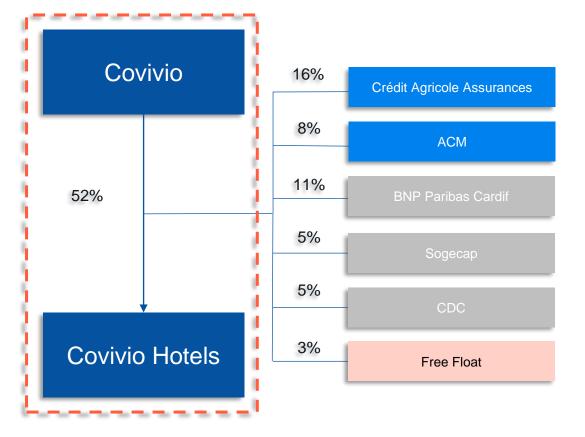


350 M€ bond : target of a new bond issue in 2024 subject to market conditions 237 M€ mortgage loan : ongoing discussion for a 7-year debt (+0.3 year to 3.9 years)

2023 Debt maturity : 3.6 years => Pro-forma ongoing refinancings : 4.7 years

COVIVIO UNDERPINNING COVIVIO HOTELS BBB+ RATING

LONGSTANDING AND SUPPORTIVE SHAREHOLDERS



Covivio Hotels is a SCA "Société en Commandite par Actions" (Limited Partnership), fully controlled by Covivio

Shared Financing Risks

Cross default financing clauses between Covivio Hotels and Covivio: a default at Covivio Hotels level triggering default at Covivio level (both in public bond and bank financing documentation) – Not in the other way

Covivio Hotels benefitting of Covivio control

- Covivio Hotels classified as « core » subsidiary of Covivio (BBB+/Stable) by S&P
- Corporate rating of Covivio Hotels aligned with Covivio: BBB+/Stable
- □ Same financing partners

Covivio Hotels bond holders benefit from put option

Investors to benefit from a Put Option if, following the loss by Covivio of Covivio Hotels control, Covivio Hotels is at least one full notch lower than the rating of Covivio (see detailed definition in the prospectus¹)



Mercure Tour Eiffel – Paris

A TAILOR-MADE ESG STRATEGY ADDRESSING HOTELS REAL ESTATE SECTOR SPECIFICITIES

Specific ESG challenges of the Hotels Real Estate sector...



GHG emissions and energy consumption related to hotel operations

Water consumption level related to hotel operations (guests, restaurants, etc.)

Waste management on operations, especially single-use plastics from amenities and food waste

GHG emissions from guests transportation

...Covivio Hotels specific ESG approach

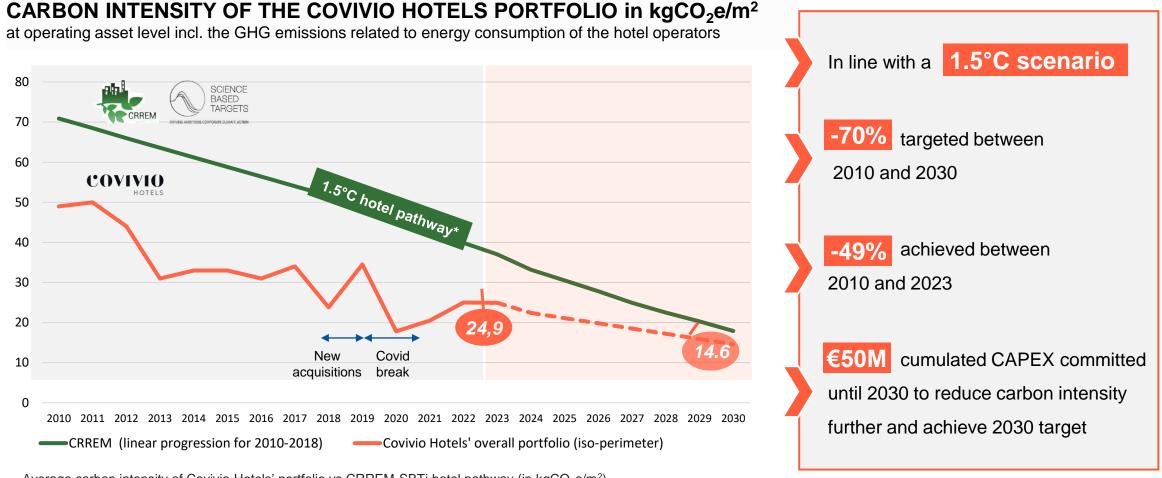
Ambitious decarbonation and energy reduction trajectories of its portfolio with a green CapEx plan

Proactive approach to engage tenants and managers on the broader environmental impact of Hotels exploitation:

- → Inclusion of water and waste in the environmental reporting
- Green clauses and Environmental Partnership Committees with operators
- Operators support in the sector-specific certification process covering hotels sector specific topics

Central location of our assets, proximity to public transportation networks

A HIGH-PERFORMANCE PORTFOLIO ALIGNED WITH A 1.5°C SCENARIO



<u>Average carbon intensity of Covivio Hotels' portfolio vs CRREM-SBTi hotel pathway (in kgCO₂e/m²)</u> Note that from a Covivio Hotels perspective, all emissions are falling under scope 3 (under control of the hotel operator)

BEYOND CARBON, ADDRESSING OVERALL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

	Targets	2023 achievements		Key highlights
7	308 kWhpe/m²/year in energy consumption by 2030	277 kWhpe/m²/year	\bigotimes	Longstanding commitment in the energy efficiency of its portfolio, with already -55% achieved since 2010
0	<2m ³ /m ² /year in water consumption by 2030	1.41 m ³ /m ² /year	\bigotimes	Hotel operators awareness on this topic increased significantly, enabling to substantially reduce water consumption (-39% vs. 2008) by raising guest awareness and upgrading equipment
	95% assets located at <10 min walking distance by 2025	99%	\bigotimes	Covivio Hotels approach focusing on excellent & prime locations for end-users enables to have 95.5% of the assets located <5 min walking distance from public transportation
Ē	100% of assets with an environmental certification by 2025	91.2%	>	A certification approach focus on Hotels sector-specific certifications covering themes beyond Real Estate, 72% of hotels have hotel-specific label

SUSTAINABLE BOND FRAMEWORK SET IN 2023

GREEN BOND PRINCIPLES

- **USE OF PROCEEDS:** to finance and/or refinance Eligible Green Portfolio (Eligible Green assets, capital and selected operational expenditures, and investments)
- 2 PROCESS FOR PROJECT EVALUATION AND SELECTION: Green Bond Committee ("GBC") will meet on an annual basis or more frequently as required
- 3 MANAGEMENT OF PROCEEDS: An amount equal to Green bonds proceeds will be earmarked for allocation to Eligible Green Portfolio, as validated by the GBC
- **REPORTING:** Covivio Hotels will report yearly an **allocation report** and an **impact report** until the maturity of any outstanding green instrument
- 5 EXTERNAL REVIEW: Moody's provided a positive 2nd party opinion & EY will issue an annual verification report on fund allocation and impact report

COVIVIO HOTELS' ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA USING BEST MARKET PRACTICES

Green Buildings	Existing buildings and new buildings compliant with best environmental standards
Renewable Energy	Acquisition, installation, maintenance and repair of on-site renewable energy equipment
Energy Efficiency	Renovation & refurbishment of buildings Acquistion, installation, maintenance repair of on site energy efficiency equipment & instruments

Reference to external frameworks







Alignment with the UN SDGs







Access 2023 Impact indicators

OVERVIEW OF COVIVIO HOTELS' ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

	GREEN HOTEL	BUILDINGS		
Eligible Green Criteria	Acquisition & Ownership	Renovation	Construction	Best market practices
GHG intensity thresholds as defined by CRREM (in kgCO ₂ e/m2/year)	More and more restrictive criteria over time	Expected on delivery	Not relevant	
Full alignment with the EU Taxonomy (SCC, DNSH and MSS for the Climate Mitigation objective)	OActivity 7.7	C Activity 7.2	Activity 7.71	
Green Building Certifications			ØREEAM ≥ Excellent	
BREEAM® BÂTIMENT DURABLE	HQE ≥ Excellent LEED ≥ Gold DGNB ≥ Gold	HQE ≥ Excellent LEED ≥ Gold DGNB ≥ Gold	HQE ≥ Excellent LEED ≥ Gold DGNB ≥ Gold	

RENEWABLE ENERGY & ENERGY EFFICIENCY MEASURES

On-site following equipment and instruments that comply with the associated relevant Technical Screening Criteria of the **EU Taxonomy:**

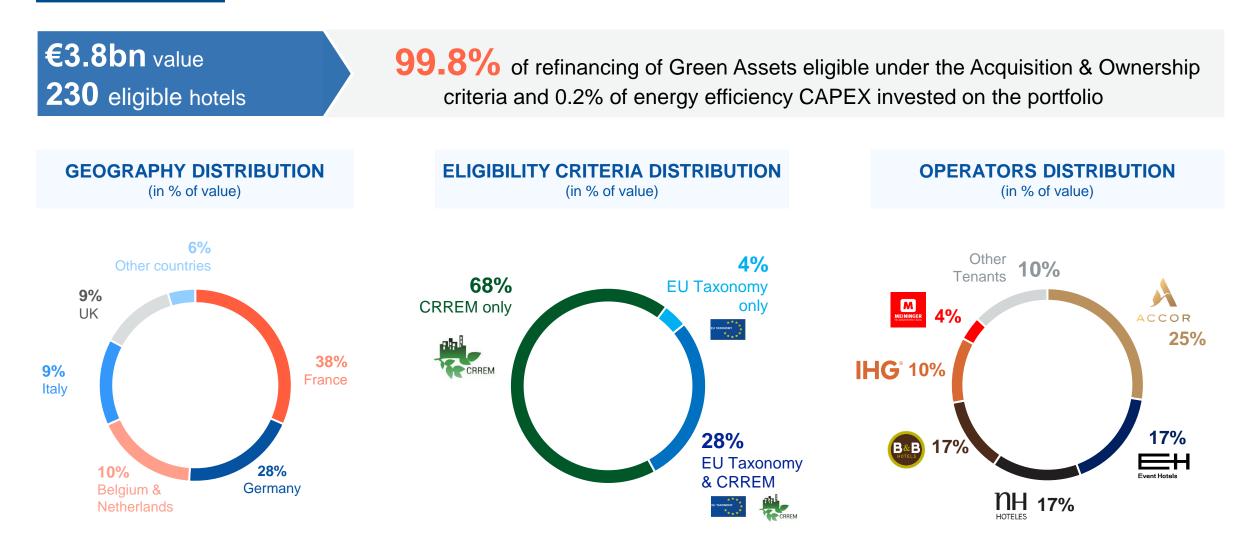
- energy efficiency equipment (e.g. insulation equipment, energy efficiency windows)
- instruments and devices for measuring and controlling energy performance of buildings (e.g. building energy management systems and smart meter)
- solar photovoltaic systems and heat pumps' equipment



Main eligibility criteria used to build the portfolio of eligible assets

1- As a developer for its own account, the construction of new buildings fall under the 7.7 Acquisition & Ownership activity as highlighted in the EU Taxonomy FAQ - Question 141. - https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ%3AC_202300267

A €3.8BN (€2.9BN NET¹) ELIGIBLE GREEN PORTFOLIO



COVIVIO

¹ Net of dedicated financing



B&B Porte des Lilas - Paris

HOTELS MARKET – STRONG PERFORMANCES IN 2023, WELL ABOVE 2019

HOTELS INDUSTRY RAPIDLY ERASES CRISES

AND IS A POWERFUL INFLATION HEDGE

Increasing REVPAR in 2023...

Strong	average	prices
ouong	average	p11000

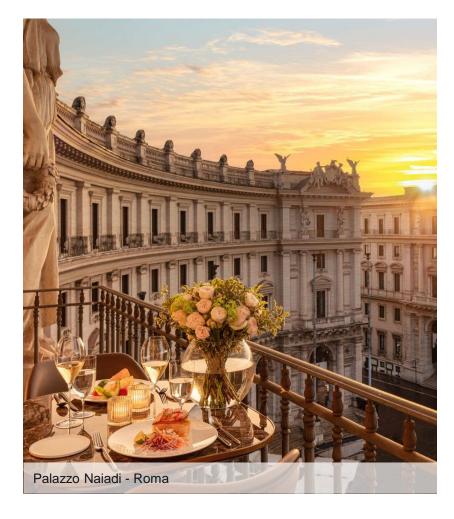
...And improving occupancy

	vs. 2022	vs. 2019
	+16%	+20%
0	+28%	+32%
0	+14%	+22%
٢	+18%	+16%
	+18%	+18%
•	+21%	+6%

	vs. 2022	vs. 2019	vs. 2022	vs. 2019
	+8%	+23%	+5.5pt	-1.8pt
0	+15%	+35%	+7.4pt	-1.8pt
0	+10%	+26%	+2.5pt	-2.2pt
	+10%	+23%	+5.1pt	-3.6pt
	+10%	+22%	+5.1pt	-2.3pt
•	+8%	+16%	+7.5pt	-6.3pt

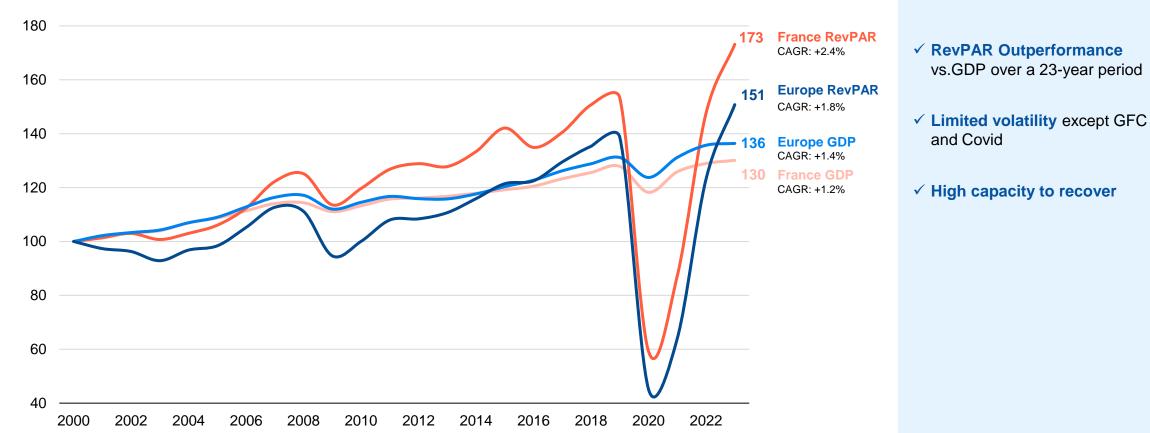
HOTELS MARKET – GROWTH TO CONTINUE IN 2024

	Q1 2024 REVPAR vs. 2023	Q1 2024 ADR vs. 2023	Q1 2024 OCCUPANCY vs. 2023
	+2%	+1%	+0.6pt
0	+8%	+6%	+1.3pt
0	+2%	+2%	+0.1pt
\bigcirc	+5%	+3%	+1.2pt
	+17%	+11%	+3.6pt
•	+7%	+2%	+2.7pt



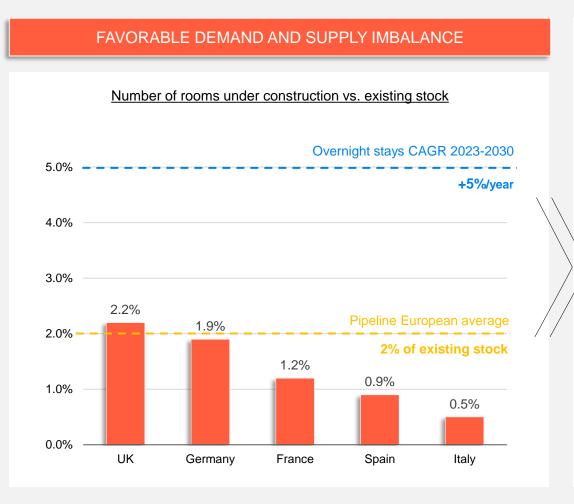
HOTELS MARKET – STRUCTURAL TAILWINDS (1/2)

REVPAR BEAT GDP OVER THE LONG TERM & BENEFIT FROM RECOVERY POST CRISIS



RevPAR and GDP over 2000 - 2023

HOTELS MARKET – STRUCTURAL TAILWINDS (2/2)



Overnight stays are expected to grow by +5%/year until 2030, +6% from international demand / +3% for domestic demand

Financing conditions, rising construction costs and environmental constraints are less favorable to the development of new hotels

More and more cities are considering limiting the opening of new hotels to limit the impact of mass tourism (ex: Amsterdam, Barcelona)

Political and regulatory pressure on AirBnB increasing (Paris, Barcelona, London; Berlin, Amsterdam, Rome)

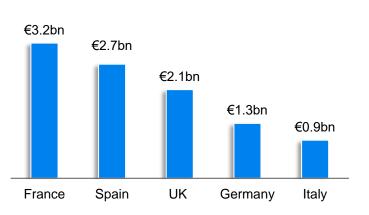
HOTELS MARKET – ONE OF THE MOST RESILIENT INVESTMENT MARKET

HOTELS: A HIGH REQUESTED ASSET CLASS

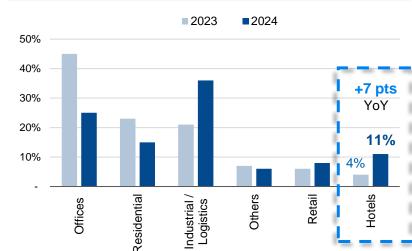
- ~10% of real estate investments volumes
- 2 times higher than healthcare sector

Increasing appetite of new investors explaining that hotels investments volumes **decrease by only 15%**, lower than all other assets class (-47% in other sectors).

High risk premium (>300bps), while growth prospects for revenue are solid



HOTELS INVESTMENTS IN 2023



INVESTOR INTENTION SURVEY IN EUROPE

LATEST TRANSACTIONS

Edwardian UK Radisson Hotels Portfolio (10 hotels - 2,048 rooms) Price: €923 million (€451k/room)

Travelodge Hotels Portfolio (UK) (66 hotels) Price: €246 million

Mandarin Oriental Hotel (Paris)

(5-star – 138 rooms) Price: €205 million (€1.4m/room)

Dames des Arts Hotel (Paris) (4-star - 109 rooms) Price: €120 million (€1.1m/room)

Pullman Tour Eiffel (Paris) (4-star - 430 rooms) Price: €330 million (€767k/room)

HOTELS – STRATEGIC PRIORITIES



Extract full potential of our hotels, benefitting from industry growth



Continue to boost performances through asset management operations

- ightarrow Asset swap with AccorInvest
- ightarrow Capex programs

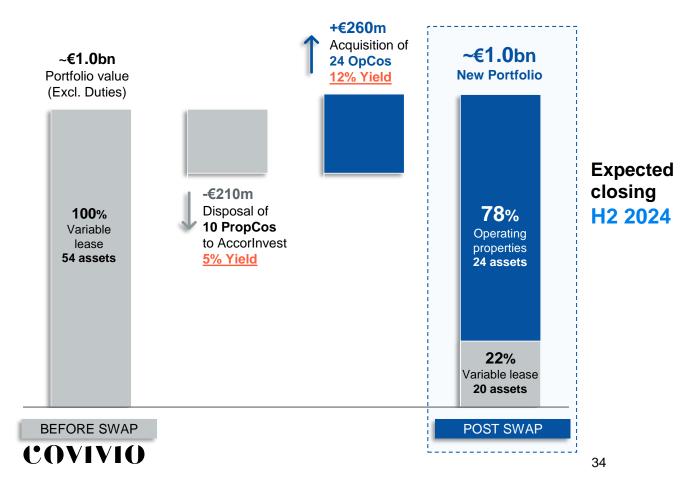


ONGOING MAJOR ASSET DEAL WITH ACCORINVEST (1/2)

AN ASSET SWAP FOR GREATER AGILITY AND HIGHER RETURNS

Deal description

In November, Covivio Hotels entered into exclusive talks with AccorInvest to buy OpCos while selling PropCos.



Top 8 OpCos acquired / 75% of Total



ONGOING MAJOR ASSET DEAL WITH ACCORINVEST (2/2)

AN ASSET SWAP FOR GREATER AGILITY AND HIGHER RETURNS

A win/win deal

Owning OpCos & PropCos

creates value and gives more flexibility & profitability on investments

- ✓ New growth phase for hotels
- High EBITDA yielding OpCos (12%) vs. mature
 PropCos yielding at 5%
- Diversification of the number of operators
- ✓ Proactive management vs. passive variable rent

#1

High yielding and valuecreating capex plan (yield on cost > 20%)

Earnings accretion

From Year 1



#2

MAIN IMPACTS

Balanced hotel revenue structure:

54% fixed / **46%** variable (mostly operating properties)

DEAL RATIONALE

Covivio level

COVIVIO

At

ASSET MANAGEMENT UPSIDE IN THE OTHER PARTS OF THE PORTFOLIO

FIXED LEASES

New lease agreement Melià

For 3 assets in Spain

15 years New lease

€15M 9% Capex Yield on Capex

% >30% eld Rent apex increase Lease extension NH Collection In Madrid, Spain

> +9 years Lease extension

+15% Rent increase



OPERATING PROPERTIES

Ongoing capex programs





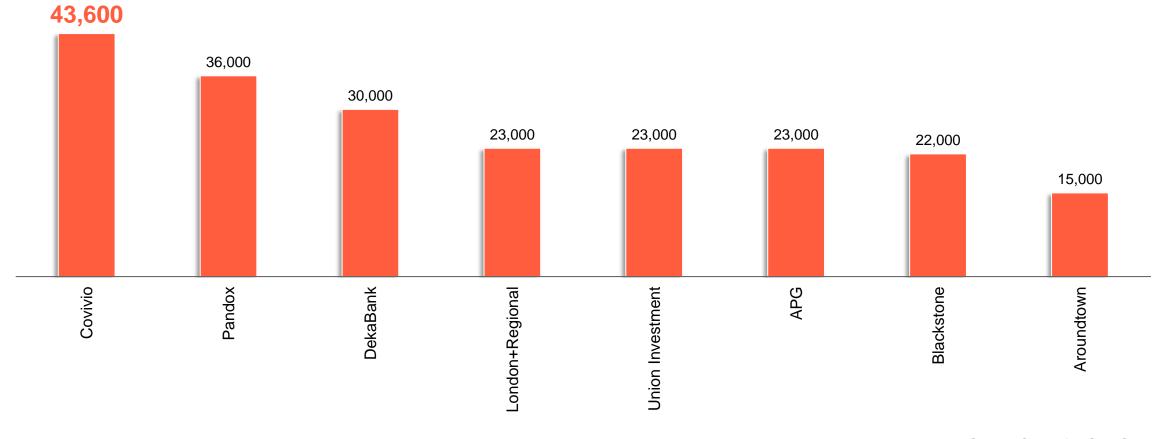
THE ONLY EUROPEAN HOTEL REIT IN THE INVESTMENT GRADE BOND MARKET



APPENDIX

A LEADER IN EUROPE

European Hotel Property companies (ranked by Number of rooms)



SELECTED EXAMPLES OF OPERATING SUCCESSES

Variable leases

Significant increase in rents in 2023, driven by strong performances in **France** (Paris) and **Belgium**

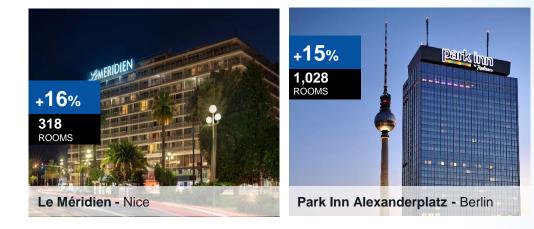
		Å	
Rents 2023 vs 2022	+17%	+21%	+27%

Operating properties

Strong performances in 2023 despite rising costs, driven by France and Germany







PORTFOLIO

(In € million. Excluding Duties)	Value 2022 Group Share	Value 2023 100%	Value 2023 Group share	LfL ¹ change	Yield 2022	Yield 2023	% of total value
France	1,656	2,117	1,597	-3.6%	4.7%	5.6%	28%
Paris	717	833	703				
Greater Paris (excl. Paris)	311	461	290				
Major regional cities	385	511	375				
Other cities	243	312	229				
Germany	649	619	602	-7.1%	4.8%	5.6%	10%
Frankfurt	73	70	67				
Munich	51	45	45				
Berlin	71	70	67				
Other cities	454	434	422				
Belgium	235	244	218	-6.8%	6.0%	7.2%	4%
Brussels	82	96	78				
Other cities	152	148	140				
Spain	646	636	636	0.3%	5.3%	6.2%	11%
Madrid	289	282	282				
Barcelona	216	222	222				
Other cities	142	132	132				
UK	665	662	662	-4.4%	4.5%	5.6%	11%
Italy	277	266	266	-4.8%	5.0%	5.5%	5%
Other countries	467	451	451	-4.1%	5.1%	5.7%	8%
Total Lease properties	4,595	4,996	4,434	-4.0%	4.9%	5.8%	77%
France	300	311	311	2.4%	5.8%	6.5%	5%
Lille	109	103	103				
Other cities	191	208	208				
Germany	830	842	799	-4.5%	4.8%	6.1%	14%
Berlin	589	592	562				
Dresden & Leipzig	189	193	183				
Other cities	52	57	54				
Other countries	245	228	228	-8.4%	5.8%	6.8%	4%
Total Operating properties	1,375	1,380	1,337	-3.7%	5.2%	6.2%	23%
Total Hotels	5,970	6,376	5,771 41	-3.9%	5.0%	5.9%	100%

P&L

€ million- Consolidated data	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	Variation
Rents	239	264	25
Rental charges not recovered	-3	-3	0
Expenses on Buildings	-3	-3	0
Net bad debt expenses	11	-1	-11
NET RENTS	244	257	13
Revenue from hotels under management	228	287	59
Operating expenses of hotels under management	-166	-212	-47
RESULTS OF HOTELS UNDER MANAGEMENT	62	75	13
Management and administration income	5	6	1
Activity Fees	-1	-2	0
Structure costs	-21	-23	-2
COUT DE FONCTIONNEMENT NET	-18	-19	-1
Depreciation of operating assets	-38	-48	-10
Net change in provisions and other	11	24	13
OPERATING RESULT	261	288	28
Income from asset disposals	3	0	-3
Result of value adjustments	92	-198	-290
Income from the sale of securities	0	0	0
Result of changes in scope	0	-4	-4
OPERATING INCOME	356	87	-268
Cost of net financial debt	-52	-63	-11
Interest expense on rental liabilities	-15	-15	0
Value adjustment of derivative instruments	201	-67	-268
Discounting and exchange result	-1	0	1
Early amortization of loan issue costs	0	0	0
Share of profit of companies accounted for using the equity method	19	-2	-21
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	508	-60	-568
Deferred taxes	4	46	42
Corporate taxes	-10	-12	-2
NET INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	502	-25	-527
Minority interests	-23	14	37
NET INCOME FOR THE PERIOD - GROUP SHARE	479	-12	-490

BALANCE SHEET

€ million - Consolidated data	31/12/2022	31/12/2023
INTANGIBLE ASSETS		
Goodwill	120	117
Other intangible assets	0	0
TANGIBLE ASSETS		
Operating building	1,111	1,084
Other property, plant and equipment	17	16
Assets in progress	5	10
Investment property	4,937	4,655
Non-current financial assets	68	59
Other Loans	0	0
Non-current financial assets	68	59
Investments in companies accounted for using the equity method	212	205
Deferred tax assets	16	24
Financial instruments LT assets	227	120
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	6,714	6,291
Assets available for sale	43	162
Accrued loan interest	7	24
Inventories and work in progress	2	2
Financial instruments ST assets	_ 50	_ 57
Receivables	49	43
Tax receivables (IS)	3	6
Other receivables	37	27
Prepaid expenses	1	3
Cash and cash equivalent	127	109
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	320	433
TOTAL ASSETS	7,034	6,724

€ million - Consolidated data	31/12/2022	31/12/2023
Capital	593	593
Premiums	1,701	1,660
Treasury shares	0	0
Consolidated reserves	806	1,147
Result	479	-12
GROUP EQUITY	3,578	3,387
Non-controlling interests	185	164
TOTAL EQUITY	3,763	3,551
Long Term Loan	2,209	2,199
Long-term rental liabilities	276	283
Financial instruments	70	41
Deferred tax liabilities	247	210
Retirement and other commitments	1	1
Other debts and long-term guarantee deposits	9	9
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	2,812	2,743
Liabilities held for sale	0	7
Payables	43	48
Debts on acquisitions of fixed assets	16	7
Short Term Loan	295	256
Short-term rental liabilities	5	6
ST financial instruments	30	32
Security deposits	0	0
Advances and down payments and credit notes to be established	11	12
Short Term Provisions	12	4
Current taxes	5	10
Other debts and tax and social debts	28	30
Accruals accounts	15	18
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	460	430
TOTAL LIABILITIES	7,034	6,724

COVIVIO HOTELS EU TAXONOMY ALIGNMENT ANALYSIS

In 2023, Covivio Hotels performed an analysis of its taxonomy eligible and aligned CAPEX and revenues (methodology and results reviewed by EY) And worked with a third party to study the compliance of its procedures and policies in terms of minimum safeguards.



Energy efficiency equipment (€ 4.6m invested and reported in 2023).

> 1- Figures presented according to Covivio's operational definition. The taxonomy requires the use of 100% gross revenue, calculated in accordance with IFRS (which does not see revenues from hotels under management as eligible). In order to get closer to the operational reality and, Covivio Hotels has established an operational definition of taxonomy indicators, based on net rental income for leased hotels (eligible) and on EBITDA for hotels under management (non-eligible).

non-aligned

GREEN ELIGIBLE PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS



The Green Bond portfolio is well positioned towards market standards:

- 38kWhfe/m²/year gain in intensity compared with the average intensity (-18%)
- and an avoided carbon intensity of 18.7kgCO2e/m²/year (-48%)

All impact indicators are published in the 2023 Universal Registration Document

*Europe average Real Estate ESG Index - Environmental performance in Europe (index-esg.com)

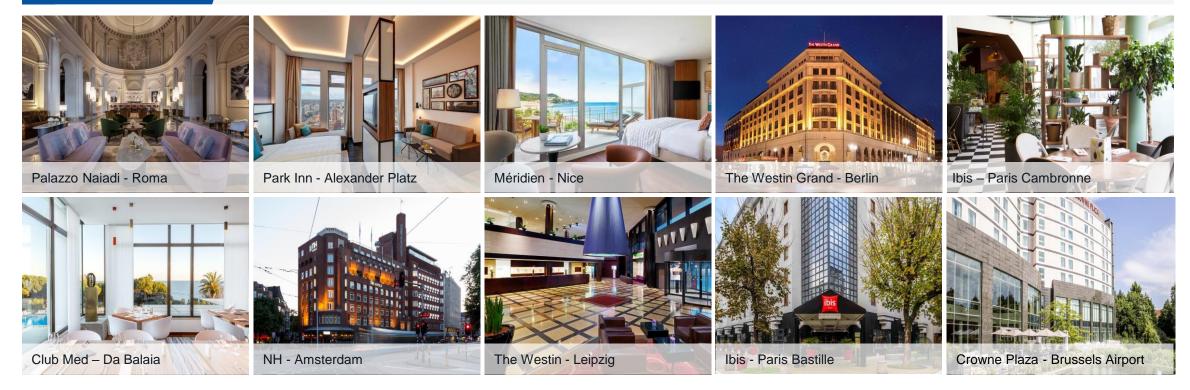
TOP 10 HOTELS INCLUDED IN THE ELIGIBLE PORTFOLIO

TOP 10 HOTELS

- 1. Palazzo Naiadi Roma
- 2. Park Inn Alexander Platz
- 3. Méridien Nice
- 4. The Westin Grand Berlin

- 5. Ibis Paris Cambronne
- 6. Club Med Da Balaia
- 7. NH Amsterdam
- 8. The Westin Leipzig

- 9. Ibis Paris Bastille
- 10. Crowne Plaza Brussels Airport



FOCUS ON CRREM DECARBONISATION PATHWAYS

The Project Carbon Risk Real Estate Monitor (CRREM) provides the real estate industry with transparent, science-based decarbonisation pathways aligned with the requirements of the Paris Agreement to limit global warming to a maximum of 1.5°C.

- Dynamic trajectory, with CO₂e emissions criteria being more and more restrictive over time
- → Science-based reduction pathway
- → Country-specific and hotel specific reduction pathway
- Latest and most stringent version published in 2023, established in partnership with SBTi¹

Methodology

End Energy in kwh

linked to all "in-use" operational energy consumption and as it can be read off electricity meter and utility bills

1- Science-based Targets Initiative

with several recognised standards, eq. Epra sbpr



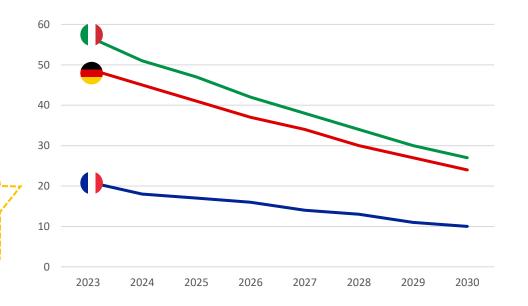
2- Covivio has a dedicated environmental protocol to calculate CO2 emissions, which is

reviewed by EY yearly. It uses recognised emissions factors and their reporting is compliant

National Emission Factors in tCO₂e/kwh (location-based approach)

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Example of the trajectories for the countries where the largest number of buildings are eligible (in kgCO₂e/m2)



COVIVIO

Vladimir MINOT

Head of IR

Vladimir.Minot@covivio.fr Tel: +33 1 58 97 51 94

Christina EDING

Christina.Eding@covivio.fr Tel: +33 1 58 97 50 00

10, rue de Madrid 75008 - Paris covivio.eu